

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age has increased from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion, and the number of people aged 65 and over has increased from 0.5 billion to 0.7 billion (United Nations, 1999).

There are a number of reasons why the world population is growing so rapidly. One of the main reasons is that the number of children born to each woman has increased. This is due to a number of factors, including improved medical care, increased access to contraception, and a shift in cultural values. In many parts of the world, having a large family is still seen as a sign of wealth and status.

Another reason for population growth is that people are living longer. This is due to a number of factors, including improved medical care, better nutrition, and a shift in lifestyle. In many parts of the world, people are now living longer than ever before. This is leading to a significant increase in the number of people aged 65 and over.

Population growth is a major challenge for the world. It is leading to a number of problems, including increased demand for food, water, and energy, increased pollution, and increased social and economic inequality. It is also leading to a significant increase in the number of people living in poverty.

There are a number of ways to address the problem of population growth. One way is to improve access to contraception. Another way is to improve medical care, particularly in the area of reproductive health. A third way is to shift cultural values, so that having a large family is no longer seen as a sign of wealth and status.

Population growth is a complex issue that requires a number of different solutions. It is a challenge that the world must face in the coming decades. It is important that we take action now to address this problem, so that we can ensure a better future for all.

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